

Supplemental Material: Characteristics of the Studies Included in the Review

First Author	Year	Geographic Location	Design	Categories	Focus of activism	Key Players	Patient Population
Johnston	2016	Louisiana	Case report	Policy	Community engagement	Nurses	N/A
Ziehm	2019	California	Case report	Policy	Politics	Professional organization members, academic leaders	N/A
McSpedon	2020	Non-Specific USA	Commentary	Practice	Anti-Racism	Nurses	N/A
Weitzel	2020	Wisconsin	Commentary	Education, Practice	Social justice	Nurses	N/A
Zaurader	2008	New York	Commentary	Education	Politics	Faculty and nursing students	N/A
Morin	2020	Maryland	Editorial	Policy	Politics	Nurses	Victims of sexual assault
Watson	2020	Colorado	Editorial	Practice	Health Equity	Nurses engaging with other nurses.	Immigrants, Native Americans
Zuzelo	2020	Pennsylvania	Editorial	Practice	Social justice and equity	Nurses, educators, management, leaders	N/A
Coleman	2020	California	Report	Education	Anti-Racism	Nurse faculty and university leadership	N/A
Des Jardin	2001	New York	Report	Education	Policy	Nurses and nurse leaders	N/A
Dickman	2021	Arkansas and Georgia	Report	Practice	Politics	Nurses, nurse leaders, organizational leaders	N/A
Effland	2018	Washington	Report	Education	Social justice and equity	Midwifery educators	N/A
Effland	2020	Washington	Report	Education	Social justice and equity	Nursing educators	N/A

Gordon	2016	Washington	Report	Policy, Practice	Anti-Racism	Midwives	N/A
Gordon et al.	2016	Washington	Report	Education	Anti-Racism	Midwives	N/A
Quinn	2019	Massachusetts	Report	Education, Practice	Health Equity	Nursing students, colleges and schools of nursing	N/A
Poole	2019	Pennsylvania	Cross- sectional*	Education	Politics	CRNA students and CRNA school administrators	Community based organizations
Settle	2014	Massachusetts	Cross- sectional*	Practice	Ethics	Nurses	N/A
Morse	2019	Connecticut	Historical review*	Practice	Justice	Nurses, physicians and law enforcement	Victims of domestic violence
Pollitt	2018	North Carolina	Historical review*	Policy	Policy	Nurses	NA
Wall	2009	Pennsylvania	Historical review*	Policy	Social justice and civil rights	Nuns, religious leaders,	N/A
Amiri	2019	Alabama	Mixed Method*	Policy, Practice	Environment	Nurse and Political Scientists/public health experts	Rural and poor African American
Maldonado	2014	Pennsylvania	Oral History*	Practice	Health Equity	Nurse, midwife/nun, lawyer, physician	N/A
Byrd	2012	Rhode Island	Pretest/posttest *	Policy, Education	Policy	Nursing students	N/A
Paluzzi	2000	Maryland	Pretest/posttest *	Practice	Justice	Midwives	N/A
Rains	2001	Indiana	Qualitative Descriptive*	Education	Policy	Nursing students	N/A
Terry	2019	non-specific UK and US	Ethnography*	Practice	Environment	Public health professionals	Predominantly poor African Americans who
